



BEARFACTS 1989 – 1999

Richmond (Independent City) , Virginia [51760]

Richmond (Independent City) is one of 105 counties in Virginia. It is part of the [Richmond, VA \(MSA\)](#). Its 1999 population of 199,145 ranked 7th in the state.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME

In 1999 Richmond (Independent City) had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$27,985. This PCPI ranked 16th in the state and was 96 percent of the state average, \$29,226, and 100 percent of the national average, \$27,939. The 1999 PCPI reflected an increase of 2.0 percent from 1998. The 1998-1999 state change was 5.2 percent and the national change was 3.9 percent. In 1989 the PCPI of Richmond (Independent City) was \$22,435 and ranked 7th in the state. The 1989-1999 average annual growth rate of PCPI was 2.2 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 4.0 percent and for the nation was 4.2 percent.

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

In 1999 Richmond (Independent City) had a total personal income (TPI) of \$5,573,092*. This TPI ranked 9th in the state and accounted for 2.7 percent of the state total. In 1989 the TPI of Richmond (Independent City) was \$4,575,851* and ranked 6th in the state. The 1999 TPI reflected an increase of 1.8 percent from 1998. The 1998-1999 state change was 6.7 percent and the national change was 5.1 percent. The 1989-1999 average annual growth rate of TPI was 2.0 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.4 percent and for the nation was 5.5 percent.

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

Total personal income includes net earnings by place of residence; dividends, interest, and rent; and personal current transfer receipts received by the residents of Richmond (Independent City). In 1999 net earnings accounted for 61.5 percent of TPI (compared with 59.5 in 1989); dividends, interest, and rent were 21.8 percent (compared with 27.0 in 1989); and personal current transfer receipts were 16.6 percent (compared with 13.5 in 1989). From 1998 to 1999 net earnings increased 2.9 percent; dividends, interest, and rent decreased 1.1 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased 1.7 percent. From 1989 to 1999 net earnings increased on average 2.3 percent each year; dividends, interest, and rent decreased on average 0.2 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased on average 4.2 percent.

EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK

Earnings of persons employed in Richmond (Independent City) increased from \$8,283,407* in 1998 to \$8,333,730* in 1999, an increase of 0.6 percent. The 1998-1999 state change was 7.9 percent and the national change was 6.8 percent. The average annual growth rate from the 1989 estimate of \$6,571,349* to the 1999 estimate was 2.4 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.5 percent and for the nation was 5.6 percent.

**Note: All income estimates with the exception of PCPI are in thousands of dollars, not adjusted for inflation.*

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